

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )  
                                )  
Plaintiff,                 )  
                                )  
v.                            ) No. 3:18-cv-15099-ZNQ-LHG  
                                )  
SHANT HOVNANIAN, *et al.*, )  
                                )  
Defendant.                 )  
\_\_\_\_\_)

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I certify that on June 7, 2022, I electronically filed the United States' *Response to Defendant VSHPHH Trust's Motion for Summary Judgment* with the Clerk of Court using the CM/ECF system, which will send notification of such filing to all registered CM/ECF participants.

Date: June 7, 2022

/s/ Ari D. Kunofsky  
ARI D. KUNOFSKY  
Trial Attorney, Tax Division  
U.S. Department of Justice